

Unit 1 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

The alphabet

See Exercise 4 on page 3.

Numbers

(1–10)

See Exercise 11 on page 6.

Titles

Miss

Mr.

Mrs.

Ms.

Other

book

class

classmate

female

male

math

name

nickname

phone number

teacher

Pronouns

Subjects

I

you

he

she

it

Other

this

what

Adjectives

Possessives

my

your

his

her

our

Other

famous

first

last

married

popular

single

Article

the

Verbs

am

are

is

Adverbs

Responses

no

yes

Other

not

(over) there

too (= also)

Preposition

in (my class)

Conjunctions

and

or

Expressions

Saying hello

Hello.

Hi.

Good morning.

Good afternoon.

Good evening.

How are you?

Great! How about you?

I'm (just) fine.

I'm OK.

Not bad.

Saying good-bye

Bye.

Bye-bye.

Good-bye.

See you later.

See you tomorrow.

Have a nice day.

Have a good evening.

Thanks. You, too.

Good night.

Introducing yourself and others

Hi, my name is

I'm

It's nice to meet you.

Nice to meet you, too.

This is

Checking and confirming information

What's your (last) name (again)?

It's

Is that . . . ?

Yes, that's right.

No, it's

Are you . . . ?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

How do you spell . . . ?

Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.

Thanking someone

Thank you./Thanks.

You're welcome.

Expressing surprise

Oh!

Apologizing

I'm sorry.

Giving an opinion

I think

Unit 2 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Classroom objects

board
(English) book
book bag
cassette player
chair
clock
desk
dictionary
door
encyclopedia
eraser
map
notebook
pen
pencil
table
wall
wastebasket
window

Personal items

address book
bag
briefcase
camera
CD player
cell phone
chopsticks
DVD player
earring(s)
glasses
hairbrush
keys
newspaper
purse
stamp
sunglasses
(tele)phone
television
ticket
umbrella
wallet
watch

Other

address
box
café
car
exercise
pocket
sentence

Pronouns

this
that
these
they

Adjectives

gone
interesting
nice

Articles

a
an

Verbs

open
relax

Adverbs

now
very (+ adjective)
where

Prepositions

behind
in front of
next to
on
under

Expressions

Identifying things

What's this (called in English)?

I don't know.

It's a

What are these (called in English)?

They're

Identifying the owner of something

Is this your . . . ?

Yes, it is.

No, it's not.

Are these your . . . ?

Yes, they are.

No, they're not.

Thanking someone

Thank you!

No problem.

Expressing pleasure

Wow!

Oh, cool!

It's great!

Expressing disappointment

Oh, no!

Giving an opinion

I bet

Thinking before responding

Let me see.

Uh,

Hmm. . . .

Agreeing

OK.

You're right.

Realizing something

Wait (a minute)!

Unit 3 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Countries, nationalities, and languages

See the appendix at the back of the Student's Book.

People

baby
brother
family
(best) friend
mother
parent(s)
partner
sister
student

Places

city (*plural*: cities)
country (*plural*: countries)
world

Other

game

Pronouns

Subjects

he
she
we

Other

that
who

Determiner

a little

Adjectives

Appearance

beautiful
cute
good-looking
handsome
heavy
pretty
short
tall
thin

Personality

friendly
funny
nice
quiet
serious
shy
smart
talkative

Numbers and ages

(11–30; 40, 50, etc.)

See Exercise 7 on page 17.

Other

early
false
large (largest)
late
new
old
true

Adverbs

only (+ age)
originally
really (+ adjective)
this week

Prepositions

from (Korea)
in (Mexico)
of (the family)

Conjunctions

but
so

Expressions

Asking about countries, nationalities, and languages

Where are you from?

I'm from Korea.

What's Korea like?

It's

Are you Japanese?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

Is your first language English?

Yes, it is.

No, it isn't.

Asking about people

Who's that?

He's

What's his name?

His name is

How old is he?

He's (twenty) years old.

What's he like?

He's

Getting someone's attention

Look!

Introducing a different topic

By the way,

Introducing an explanation or idea

Well,

Expressing surprise

Really?

Unit 4 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Clothes

belt
blouse
boot(s)
cap
coat
dress
glove(s)
hat
(high) heels
jacket
jeans
pajamas
pants
raincoat
scarf
shirt
shoe(s)
shorts
skirt
sneakers
socks
suit
sweater
sweatshirt
swimsuit
tie
T-shirt

Seasons

spring
summer
fall
winter
Other
celebrity
disaster
home
leisure
problem
taxi
work
world

Adjectives

Colors

beige
black
(dark/light) blue
(dark/light) brown
(dark/light) gray
(dark/light) green
orange
pink
purple
red
white
yellow

Weather

cloudy
cold
cool
hot
humid
sunny
warm
windy

Possessives

my
your
his
her
our
their

Other

all
dry
favorite
new

Pronouns

Possessives

mine
yours
his
hers
ours
theirs
whose

Verbs

ask
rain
snow
wear

Adverbs

maybe
today

Prepositions

around (the world)
at (home)

Conjunctions

and
but

Expressions

Talking about preferences

What are your favorite colors?

My favorite colors are

Asking about and describing clothing

What color is/are . . . ?

It's/They're

Are you wearing . . . ?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not. I'm wearing

Talking about the weather

It's snowing/raining/

It's cloudy/cold/hot/sunny/

Making a contrast

. . . , but

Getting someone's attention

Hey!

Asking about a problem

What's the matter?

Making a suggestion

Let's

Unit 5 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Meals

breakfast
lunch
dinner

Form of address

Mom

Other

bike
conference
city
movie
pizza
soccer
tennis
time zone

Adjectives

awake
hungry

Verbs

call
cook
dance
do
drive
eat
get (hungry)
get up
go (to work/to the movies)
have (breakfast/lunch/dinner)
make
play (soccer/tennis)
read
remember
ride (a bike)
run
shop

sleep
study
swim
take (a walk)
watch (television)
work

Adverbs

Times

at midnight/at noon
at night
in the afternoon
in the evening
in the morning

Clock times

6:00 A.M./6:00 P.M.
midnight
noon
a quarter after (six)
a quarter to (six)

Other

(right) now
there
why

Conjunction

so

Expressions

Talking about the time

What time is it?
It's . . . o'clock (in the morning/ . . .).
It's . . . after
It's a quarter after
It's . . . -thirty.
It's a quarter to
It's . . . to

Talking about current activities

What are you doing?
I'm
Are you . . . -ing?
Yes, I am.
No, I'm not. I'm . . . -ing.

Talking on the phone

Hello?
Hi, This is

Checking information

Right?
Yes.
(Oh,) right.

Apologizing

I'm really sorry.
That's OK.

Giving a reason

. . . , so

Expressing enjoyment in food

Mmm.

Unit 6 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Transportation

bike
bus
car
motorcycle
subway
train
taxi/cab

Family

brother
child (*plural*: children)
daughter
father/dad
husband
kid
mother/mom
sister
son
wife

Places

apartment
coffee shop
house
office
park
restaurant
school
suburbs

Days of the week

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday
weekday
weekend

Other

homework
job
routine
survey

Pronouns

Object pronouns

me
us

Determiner

a lot of

Adjectives

alone
busy
public
retired
slow

Verbs

exercise
live
meet
need
see (family/friends)
serve
start
stop
take (a taxi/cab)
use
walk

Adverbs

Times

all day
at night
early
every day
late
weekly

Places

downtown
far (from here)
here
near (our house)

Responses

Sure.
Yeah.

Other

sometimes
then
together
when

Prepositions

at (noon)
by (bus/car)
on (Sundays)
with (my parents)

Expressions

Talking about routines

What time do you . . . ?

At

When does he . . . ?

He . . . at

Does he . . . ?

Yes, he . . . every morning.

How do you get to . . . ?

I

Expressing sympathy

That's too bad.

Unit 7 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Parts of houses and apartment buildings

bathroom
bedroom
closet
dining room
elevator
(first/second) floor
garage
hall
kitchen
laundry room
living room
lobby
room
stairs
window
yard

Kinds of homes

cabin
houseboat
penthouse
villa

Furniture

armchair
bed
bookcase
curtain(s)
dresser
lamp
mirror
picture
rug
sofa

Appliances

microwave oven
refrigerator
stove

Other

computer
difference
drive
forest
store
view

Determiners

any
lots of
no
some

Adjectives

another
big
dream (home)
expensive
lucky
small

Verbs

love
think

Adverbs

just (one room)
next (weekend)

Expressions

Asking about and describing a home

What's the house/apartment like?

It's beautiful.

It has

Does it have . . . ?

Yes, it does.

No, it doesn't.

There's a/an

There's no

There isn't a/an

There are some

There aren't any

There are no

Expressing approval

(Oh,) nice.

That's great.

This . . . is great.

That's super.

That sounds nice.

Giving surprising information

Guess what?

Unit 8 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Jobs

athlete
cashier
chef/cook
doctor
firefighter
flight attendant
front desk agent
judge
lawyer
manager
musician
nurse
photographer
pilot

police officer
receptionist
salesperson
security guard
singer
waiter/waitress
Workplaces
high school
hospital
hotel
office
Other
money
opinion
person (*plural*: people)
uniform

Adjectives

boring
dangerous
difficult
easy
exciting
interesting
perfect
relaxing
safe
stressful
terrific

Verbs

agree
disagree
forget

guess
handle
sit
stand
talk
teach
write

Adverbs

after (work)
exactly
hard
pretty (plus adjective)

Expressions

Exchanging information about work

Where do you work?

I work in a/an

What do you do there?

I'm a/an

When do you start/finish work?

I start/finish work at

What do you do after work?

I

Where does your brother work?

He works

What does he do?

He

Talking about likes and dislikes

How do you like it?

Not very much.

I really like it.

It's OK.

They hate it.

I like it/them a lot.

Exchanging personal information

How are things (with you)?

Not bad.

I hear

Giving more information

. . . , you know.

Giving surprising information

Actually,

Expressing interest

That's funny.

That's interesting.

Expressing uncertainty

I guess

Unit 9 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Meals

breakfast
lunch
dinner
snack

Dairy (foods)

cheese
milk
yogurt

Desserts

cake
cookie(s)
fruit salad
ice cream
pie

Drinks

coffee
(orange) juice
lemonade
(green) tea

Fat, oil, sugar

butter
candy
cream
mayonnaise
oil
potato chips

Grains

bread
cereal
cracker(s)
noodles
pasta
rice
toast
tortilla(s)

Fruit

apple(s)
banana(s)
mango(es)
orange(s)
strawberries (*singular:*
strawberry)

Meat and other protein

bacon
bean(s)
beef
chicken
egg(s)
fish
hamburger(s)
nuts

Vegetables

broccoli
carrot(s)
celery
lettuce
tomato(es)
onion(s)
potato(es)

Other foods

jam
jelly
pickle(s)
picnic
(potato) salad
sandwich(es)
soup

Other

habit

Determiner

very little

Adjectives

awful
bad
good
mealtime
other
sweet

Verbs

buy
come
drink
put
try
want

Adverbs

Adverbs of frequency

always
hardly ever
often
sometimes
usually
never

Other

(Japanese-) style

Prepositions

at (my desk)
for (breakfast/the picnic)

Expressions

Talking about likes and dislikes

I like
I don't like
I don't want
I hate
That sounds awful!

Talking about things you need

Do we have any . . . ?
Yes, we do.
No, we don't. We need some.
Do you need any . . . ?
Yes, we need some
No, we don't need any

Talking about health

. . . is/are good for you.
. . . is/are bad for you.

Making a suggestion

How about . . . ?

Agreeing to do something

All right.

OK.

Sure!

Disagreeing with an opinion

I think

Are you sure? I think

Thinking before responding

Hmm.

Unit 10 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Sports

baseball
basketball
bike riding
football
golf
gymnastics
hiking
hockey
ice-skating
skiing
volleyball

Other

ability
beach
chess
contest
free time
horse
joke
piano
show
song
talent
team
TV
violin
Web page

Determiner

all

Adjectives

artistic
athletic
hidden
mechanical
musical
technical

Verbs

act
bake
design
draw
enter

fix
paint
practice
sing
surf
tell

Adverb

about

Time expressions

once/twice a month
tomorrow

Expressions

Talking about sports

What sports do you like/play/watch?

I love/play/watch (soccer).

I don't like/play (golf).

I (really) love (tennis).

Who do you play/watch soccer with?

With some friends from work.

When does your team practice?

We practice on Sundays.

What time do you start practice?

We start practice at noon.

Where do you play?

We play in the park at the beach.

Talking about abilities and talents

What can I do?

Can you sing?

Yes, I can.

No, I can't.

Can they sing?

Yes, they can sing very well.

No, they can't sing at all.

Giving a compliment

You can . . . really well!

You're a really good . . . !

Thanks.

Introducing a topic

So, . . .

Expressing interest

Really?

Oh, yeah?

Agreeing to do something

Sure. Why not?

Unit 11 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Months

January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Holidays, festivals, and special occasions

anniversary
birthday

Christmas
Father's Day
graduation
Halloween
Independence Day
Mother's Day
New Year's Day
Thanksgiving
Valentine's Day
wedding

Other

card
dance
girlfriend
parade
party
pictures
present

Pronoun

anything

Adjectives

Dates

(1st–31st)

See Exercise 1 on page 62.

Other

embarrassing
special

Verbs

ask
celebrate
end
get married
invite
order

send
stay home
take (me) out
take pictures

Adverbs

Time expressions

next month
next summer
next week
this weekend
tomorrow
tomorrow night
tonight

Other

so (= very)

Expressions

Talking about future plans

Are you going to do anything exciting this weekend?

Yes, I am. I'm going to

No, I'm not. I'm going to

What are your plans?

What are you going to do?

I'm going to

Where are you going to go?

I'm going to go to

How are you going to get there?

We're going to

Who's going to be there?

. . . is/are going to be there.

When/What time are you going to . . . ?

We're going to . . . at

Talking about dates

When is your birthday?

It's September 5th.

Wishing someone a good holiday

Happy birthday!

Thanks.

Have a good Valentine's Day!

Thanks. You, too.

Exchanging information

How about you?

Expressing approval

(That) sounds like fun.

Fabulous!

Unit 12 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Parts of the body

ankle
arm
back
chest
chin
ear
elbow
eye
finger(s)
foot (*plural: feet*)
hand
head
heel
knee
leg
mouth
neck
nose
shoulder
stomach
throat
thumb
toe(s)
tooth (*plural: teeth*)
wrist

Health problems

backache
cough
earache
fever
the flu
headache
sore eyes/throat
stomachache
toothache
Medications
antacid
aspirin
(cold) pills
cough drops
cough syrup
eye drops
muscle cream
Other
dentist
hour
part
patient
soda

Adjectives

Positive feelings

better
fantastic
fine
great
terrific

Negative feelings

awful
exhausted
homesick
miserable
sick
sore
terrible
tired

Other

common
wrong

Verbs

give
hurt
point
rest
stay up
take a look

Adverbs

already
much
well

Expressions

Talking about health problems

How are you?
How do you feel (today)?
Not so good.
What the matter?
What's wrong?
I feel sick.
I don't feel well.

Expressing sympathy

That's too bad.
I'm sorry to hear that.
That's good.
I'm glad to hear that.

Giving a suggestion

Maybe I can help.
I have an idea.
Take/Don't take
Eat/Don't eat

Agreeing with a suggestion

That's a great idea!

Asking for more information

Anything else?

Unit 13 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Places

avenue
bank
bridge
bookstore
cathedral
center
coffee shop
department store
drugstore
gas station
movie theater
neighborhood
parking lot
post office
rest room
shoe store
square
street
supermarket

Form of address

ma'am
Other
attraction
gasoline
map
tourist
traveler's checks

Verbs

Go down/up
Turn around
Turn left/right
Walk down/up

Adverbs

also
right

Prepositions

across from
behind
between
next to
on
on the corner of
on the left/right

Expressions

Asking for and giving locations

Is there a . . . around here?

Yes, there is. It's next to/across from/

(No.) I don't think so.

Where's the . . . ? Is it far from here?

It's right behind you.

Asking for and giving directions

How do/can I get to . . . ?

Walk/Go up

Walk/Go down

Turn left/right on

It's on the left/right.

You can't miss it.

Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.

Asking for help

Can you help me?

Unit 14 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

lesson
library
mail
mall
meeting
museum
music
roommate
test
vacation
white-water rafting

Adjective

different

Verbs

clean
come home
go out
have fun
invite . . . over
open
speak
listen
stay home
stay out
take (classes/lessons)
travel
visit

Adverbs

Time expressions

yesterday
last night
last week
last weekend
last month
last summer
last year

Other

almost
anywhere
in line

Expressions

Talking about past activities

Did you . . . this weekend?

Yes, I did. I

No, I didn't. I

What did you do?

I

I didn't

Did you do anything else?

Giving opinions about past experiences

Did you like . . . ?

Yes, I did. I liked it a lot.

Did you have fun?

Yes, we did. We had a great time.

Asking for more information

What else . . . ?

Unit 15 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

Classes at school

drama
history
physical education
science

Places at school

classroom
gym
lunchroom
playground

Schools

elementary school
junior high school
high school
college

Jobs

actor
actress
designer
hairstylist

Other

capital
(first) grade
major
place of birth
time line
year of birth

Adjectives

same
scary
young

Verbs

be born
grow up
spend (time)

Adverbs

least
most
on time
right away

Preposition

for (. . . years)

Conjunction

because

Expressions

Exchanging personal information

When were you born?

I was born in 1984.

Where were you born?

I was born in Korea.

Were you born in the U.S.?

Yes, I was.

No, I wasn't. I was born in

How old were you in . . . ?

I was

What was your favorite . . . ?

It was

Asking about someone

Who was . . . ?

He was

What city was he born in?

He was born in

What nationality was he?

He was

What was he like?

He was

He wasn't

Asking for an opinion

What do you think?

Unit 16 Language summary

Vocabulary

Nouns

amusement park
art
comedy
concert
dance club
date
excuse
invitation
message
shower
tone
trip

Verbs

babysit
call (you) back
have to
help
need to
want to
would like to

Adverb

around (seven o'clock)

Prepositions

at the (beach/library/mall)
in (bed/class/Mexico)
in the (hospital/shower/yard)
on (her break/a trip/vacation)

Expressions

Making a phone call

Hello. Is . . . there/in?

Hi. Can I speak with . . . ?

No, I'm sorry, she's not here
right now.

Yes, but she can't come to
the phone right now.

Taking a phone message

Can she call you later?

Do you want to leave a message?

Can I take a message?

Sure. Please give her my number.

Yes. Please ask/tell her to call me.

Recording an answering-machine message

Hi. This is . . . I/We can't come
to the phone right now. Please
leave me/us a message after
the tone.

Making and accepting an invitation

Do you want to . . . (with me)?

Would you like to . . . (with me)?

Sure. I'd love to . . . (with you).

Yes, I'd like to.

Declining an invitation and making an excuse

I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to . . .

Sorry, I need to . . .

I'd like to, but . . .

Suggesting a different activity

I don't really like basketball.

Do you want to do something else?

Asking what is happening

What's up?

Asking for a favor

Can you . . . ?

Please . . .

Offering to help

Can I help you?

Expressing happy surprise

Terrific!